

Gestión Ambiental Divisional

➤ Captación anual de las emisiones de azufre mediante balance en fundiciones en Chile

| Fundiciones | Captación de Azufre (%) | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 1989 -1990 | 2006 | 2009 | 2010 ⁽⁸⁾ |
| Chagres ⁽²⁾ | 75 ⁽⁴⁾ | 95,2 | 95,6 | 95,7 |
| Ventanas | 9 ⁽⁴⁾ | 85 ⁽⁴⁾ | 92,3 ⁽⁷⁾ | 93,8 |
| Altonorte | — | 90 ⁽⁴⁾ | 93,3 ⁽³⁾ | 93,5 |
| Chuquicamata | 31 ⁽¹⁾ | 90 ⁽⁴⁾ | 91,1 ⁽⁷⁾ | 91,0 |
| Paipote (HVL) | 23 ⁽¹⁾ | 92 ⁽⁶⁾ | 87,7 ⁽⁶⁾ | 89,4 |
| Caletones | 6 ⁽⁴⁾ | 90 ⁽⁴⁾ | 87,3 ⁽⁵⁾ | 88,0 |
| Potrerrillos | 3 ⁽¹⁾ | 89 ⁽⁴⁾ | 76,2 ⁽⁷⁾ | 83,5 |

Fuente: Elaboración propia a partir de:

(1) Codelco, 2010.

(2) Información entregada por Chagres, 2011.

(3) Placazo en marcha 2003. Información obtenida de la visita a la fundición de Altonorte, 2011.

(4) Environmental Management of Chilean Copper Smelters. Economic and Technical Options. Jaime A. Solari, General Manager, SGA.

(5) Información obtenida del informe de la U. Chile, 2009.

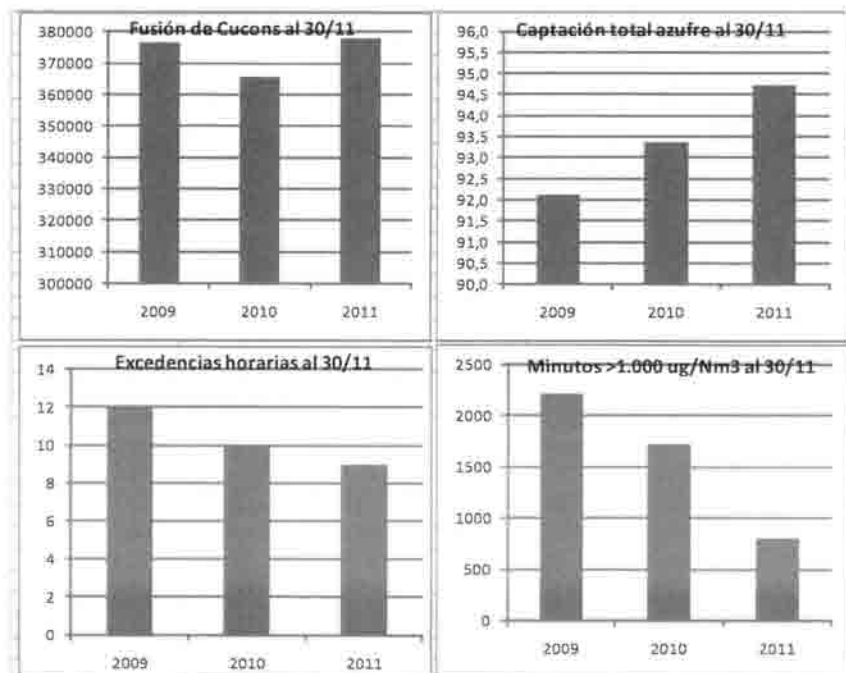
(6) Fundición HVL (Paipote), 2010. Información entregada por Alejandro Díez.

(7) Estimación a partir del concentrado tratado y emisiones reportadas por las fundiciones.

(8) Visitas técnicas realizadas por Asuntos Atmosféricos, División Política y Regulación Ambiental, Ministerio del Medio Ambiente.

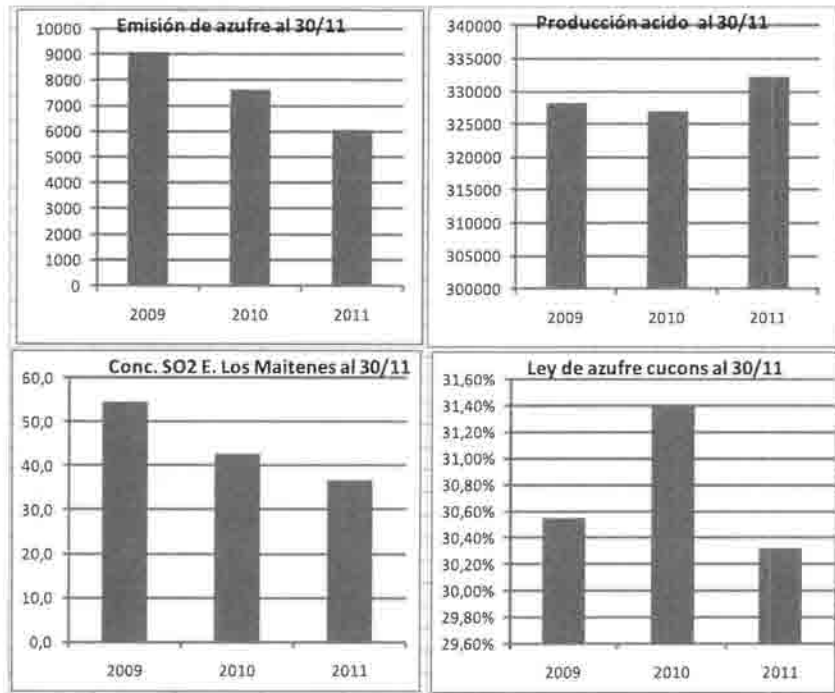
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Gestión de Sustentabilidad : Resultados al 31/10 de cada año
Emisiones y Calidad del Aire SO₂ 2009-2011

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**Gestión de Sustentabilidad : Resultados al 31/10 de cada año
Emisiones y Calidad del Aire SO2 2009-2011**



CONTENIDO DE LA PRESENTACIÓN

- ANTECEDENTES GENERALES
- MARCO REGULATORIO AMBIENTAL
- GESTIÓN AMBIENTAL DIVISIONAL
- ACCIONES IMPLEMENTADAS PARA MEJORAR GESTIÓN AMBIENTAL
- PLAN DE MEJORAS AMBIENTALES

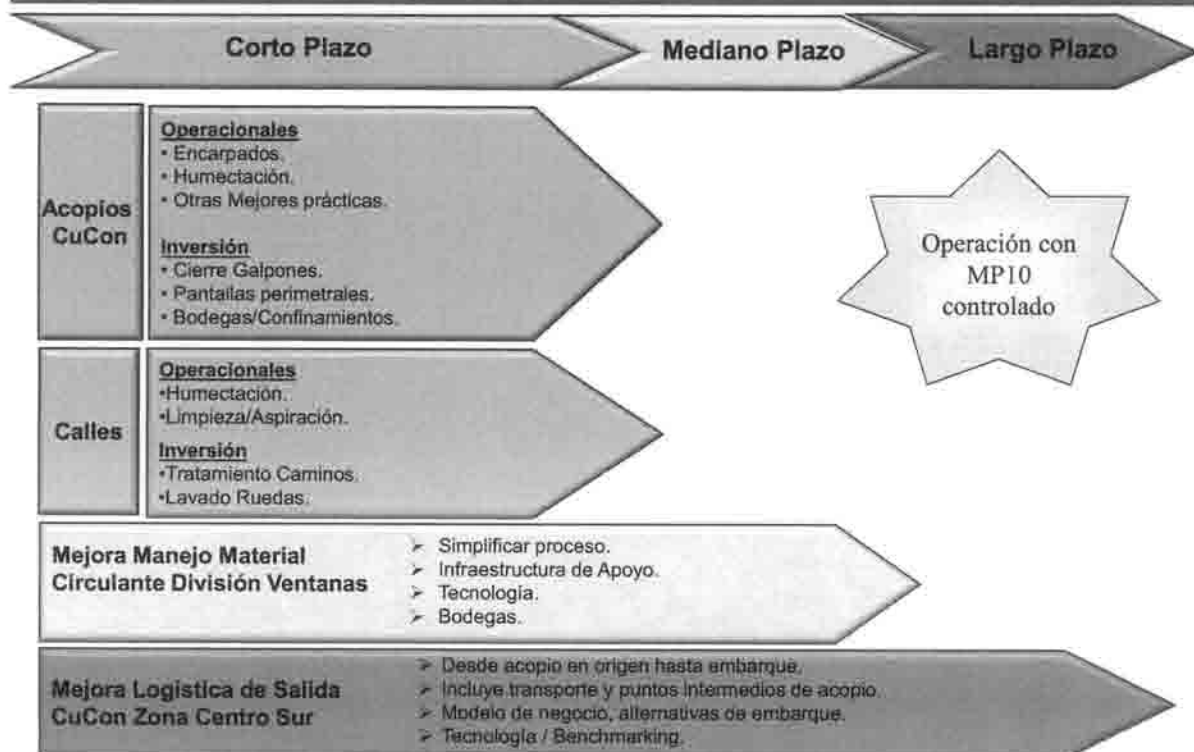
Gestión Ambiental Divisional

➤ Inversiones en Gestión Ambiental

| Período 1990 - 2010 | Mill US\$ (Moneda 2010) |
|--|----------------------------|
| Planta de oxígeno | 30 |
| Planta de ácido | 125 |
| Proyecto descontaminación fundición | 72 |
| Aumento Capacidad Tratamiento de gases | 11 |
| Reemplazo Torre Enfriamiento Gases CT | 1 |
| Reemplazo Ductos Gases CT y CPS's | 1 |
| Planta de Tratamiento Riles | 13 |
| Mitigación PM10 | 2 |
| Total | 255 |

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PLAN GENERAL DE MITIGACION



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PROYECTO DE EMERGENCIA MITIGACIÓN DE EMISIONES DE MATERIAL PARTICULADO

Diciembre de 2011

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MEDIDAS IMPLEMENTADAS EN DVEN PARA MITIGAR MP



1. Cierre Cabezales (Norte-Sur) Galpón Tolvas Recepción.
2. Cierre Cabezal (Este) Galpón Cancha Conjunto.
3. Cierre Galpón Cancha Acopios.
4. Cierre Galpón Chancado.
5. Pantalla perímetro Norte-Este
6. Pantalla perímetro patio RAM Norte-Este.
7. Pantalla perímetro patio RAM Oeste.
8. Construcción de Galpón (60x70m) Tolvas Recepción.
9. Tratamiento Pistas de Circulación.
10. Forestación 700 mL.

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MEDIDAS IMPLEMENTADAS EN DVEN PARA MITIGAR MP

| Medida DVEN | Hitos | Registro Fotográfico | |
|--|---|--|---|
| | | Antes | Después |
| Retiro de residuos arsenicales (5.441 Ton) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -5.441Ton de residuos arsenicales retirados a la fecha y 795 de Precipitados no reaccionados. -Pendientes; 3.460 Sales de Cu Níquel y 850 Lodos de proceso Refinería -Enero 2012: proyección término retiro residuos- |  |  |
| Aspiración (caminos, correas transportadoras) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Octubre 2011: Terminó contrato aspirado. - Contrato adjudicado. - Reinicio de servicio en enero 2012. |  |  |
| Almacenamiento de materias primas y circulantes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -250 ton de sílice se trasladan a bodega de carbón. En patio encarpadas aún 1.500 ton. -Marzo 2012: 200 ton meta stock sílice. -Encarpado parcial y humectación de material circulante (solución en estudio de prefactibilidad) |  |  |



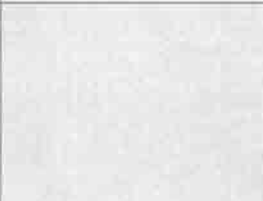



25

MEDIDAS IMPLEMENTADAS EN DVEN PARA MITIGAR MP


| Medida DVEN | Hitos | Registro Fotográfico | |
|--|---|--|---|
| | | Antes | Después |
| Cierre Lado Norte y Sur Galpón Tolva de Recepción | -Montaje de pilares y malla metálica plastificada para soporte de carpa de pvc. |  |  |
| Cierre Lado Este Galpón Cancha de Conjunto | -Refuerzo de pilares y montaje de malla metálica plastificada para soporte de carpa de pvc. |  |  |
| Tratamiento de caminos | -La superficie de caminos y áreas de tránsito tratados corresponde a 14.000 m2, equivalentes a 2.500 m3 en volumen. Este material se retiró y reemplazó por árido estabilizado, mezclado con cemento y aditivo aglomerante y un aditivo de sello superficial. (Aditivos en base a polvo de hierro, nanotecnología). |  |  |

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MEDIDAS IMPLEMENTADAS EN DVEN PARA MITIGAR MP

| Medida DVEN | Hitos | Registro Fotográfico | |
|--|--|--|---|
| | | Antes | Después |
| Cierres Perimetrales | -Montaje de pilares y malla metálica plasmificada para soporte de malla raschel |  |  |
| Sistema Lavado de Neumáticos | -Los sistemas de lavado son unidades modulares, desmontables, que permiten su reubicación por cambios de operación y/o layout. |  |  |
| Forestación Franja Sector Escoria | -Plantación de árboles, sistema de riego tecnificado y mantención de la franja forestada. |  |  |

MEDIDAS IMPLEMENTADAS EN DVEN PARA MITIGAR MP

| Medida DVEN | Registro Fotográfico | |
|---|---|--|
| | Antes | Después |
| Galpón Tolva Recepción (60 x70m) |  |  |

Acuerdo de Producción Limpia (APL)

Contexto

- El APL considera acciones voluntarias para desarrollar en conjunto entre todas las empresas adheridas a este acuerdo y otras de carácter individual; cada una de ellas que se traduce en compromisos a desarrollar en un lapsus de 24 meses.
- Lo constituye un total de 10 empresas de la Región de Valparaíso y los Servicios Públicos con competencia en el tema, liderados por la Ministra de Medio Ambiente y el Intendente.

Objetivo General

Incorporar medidas y tecnologías de producción limpia, aumentando la eficiencia productiva y reduciendo la contaminación en origen, generando acciones que prevengan y remedien los efectos ambientales generados por la actividad industrial en la zona de Puchuncavi-Quintero.

Compromisos del APL

La propuesta establece 9 metas y dentro de ellas propone Acciones que apuntan al logro de la Meta en particular. A la fecha se discuten 28 Acciones Colectivas y 14 Acciones para CODELCO División Ventanas.

Acciones colectivas:

- Generación de línea base en temas ambientales (suelos, biodiversidad, aire, agua entre otros), que se traduce en elaboración de estudios desarrollados entre las empresas adheridas y la autoridad respectiva.
- Acciones con foco en RSE.

Acciones individuales:

- Gestión de los pasivos existentes en la División (escorial, manejo de concentrados, suelo contaminado, entre otros).
- Eficiencia energética (rectificadores, uso eficiente del agua y de la energía eléctrica).
- Foco en las emisiones (Emisiones secundarias y material particulado).

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Visión de Futuro

Codelco División Ventanas tiene el compromiso de seguir mejorando los estándares medioambientales.

Focos de mejoramiento de la operación (interno):

- Mitigación Emisiones de Gases Fundición
- Mitigación Emisiones de Material Particulado
- Proyectos Mitigación Otras Fuentes

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PROGRAMA DE LAS INVERSIONES PARA REDUCCIÓN DE EMISIONES

| N° | DESCRIPCION | Emisión S t/a | Captura S % | Años | | | |
|--------------|--|------------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| 1 | Caso Base | 7.800 | 93,8 | | | | |
| 2 | Aumento capacidad Filtro Mangas de Secador y PEE de Horno Eléctrico | 7.800 | Particulado | ■ | | | |
| 3 | Alimentación Mecanizada de carga fría a CPS | 7.000 | 94,7 | ■ | | | |
| 4 | Captación y Tratamiento de Gases Sangría M. Blanco de HE/CT y Escoria CT | 6.600 | 95,0 | ■ | ■ | | |
| 5 | Mejoramiento de Planta de Acido (capacidad, SO ₂ y gases de cola) | 5.200 | 96,0 | ■ | ■ | ■ | |
| 6 | Tratamiento Humos Negros RAF (Inc. H. Vertical Scrap) | 5.200 | Particulado | ■ | ■ | | |
| 7 | Captación y tratamiento de Gases Secundarios en CT y CPS | 4.000 | 96,5 | ■ | ■ | ■ | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | |

NOTA: Caso Base corresponde a datos reales del año 2010.

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OF. ORD.: _____/

ANT. : ORD. N° 286 de fecha 14 de abril de 2011 y OF. D.E. MMA N° 110921 de fecha 28 de marzo de 2011.

MAT. : "Informa sobre norma de emisión para fundiciones"

SANTIAGO, 20 DIC. 2011

**DE : PABLO WAGNER SAN MARTIN
SUBSECRETARIO DE MINERIA**

**A : RICARDO IRARRAZABAL SANCHEZ
SUBSECRETARIO DE MEDIO AMBIENTE**

Conforme a lo señalado en el antecedente y con el fin de actualizar nuestra contraparte técnica del Comité Operativo para la norma de fundiciones, informo a usted que por parte de esta Secretaría de Estado, se confirma a la Sra. María de la Luz Vásquez Martínez, Jefe de la Unidad Ambiental y se incorpora al Sr. Juan Francisco Bustos, profesional de la División de Estudios de este Ministerio, en reemplazo del Sr. Sebastián Lagos quien se encuentra prestando servicios en el Servicio Nacional de Geología y Minería, Sernageomin.

Para envío de información, agradeceré remitirla a los correos electrónicos: mvasquez@minmineria.cl; y jbustos@minmineria.cl, cuyos fonos son 4733049 y 4733007 respectivamente.

Sin otro particular, saluda atentamente a Ud.,



JBC/ MY/M



**PABLO WAGNER SAN MARTIN
SUBSECRETARIO DE MINERÍA**

Distribución

1. Gabinete Ministra de Medio Ambiente
2. Gabinete Ministro de Minería
3. Subsecretario de Medio Ambiente.
4. Subsecretario de Minería.
5. Unidad Ambiental
6. División de Estudios
7. Oficina de Partes y Archivos.

Cansolv Technologies Inc.

A Shell Global Solutions Company

- Leading Class Regenerable SO₂ Scrubbing

Meeting with: Ministerio del Medio Ambiente, Santiago Chile - January 19th, 2012

Ricardo Sepulveda, Chris Willis and Devin Shaw

Cansolv

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Agenda

- Introduction to Cansolv
- Commercial experience
- Description of Technology
- Key Advantages
- Case Studies
- Cansolv vs Others
- Conclusion
- Q&A

INTRODUCTION



Cansolv Technologies Inc.

- Formed in 1997
- Extensive experience in regenerable amine based scrubbing
- Leading regenerable SO₂ scrubbing provider
- Track record of delivering commercial scale gas treatment plants worldwide
- Acquired by Shell Global Solutions in November 2008
- Offers SO₂ Scrubbing and CO₂ Capture systems
- 20+ Licenses sold worldwide, 14 in operation
- Based in Montreal, Canada & Beijing, P.R.C.

10+ Years of Worldwide Success

- A flexible technology for a variety of industries
- Experience in delivering large commercial scale amine plants worldwide
- Modularized plants & engineered solutions
- SO₂, CO₂ and integrated SO₂/CO₂ solutions offered
- Small Dedicated and highly specialized team – 65 Cansolv specific staff
 - Enables rapid and effective response, maintains consistency
- Now part of broader Shell Group (Projects and Technology Upstream)
 - Access to wide range of other quality resources if/when required
- Process Performance Guarantees offered
 - 100% success rate in post Start-Up performance tests

Royal Dutch Shell – Owner of Cansolv Technologies

- Active in more than 90 countries
- Worldwide, we have 101,000 full-time employees
- Produce 3.1 million barrels of oil equivalent per day
- Our fuel retail network has around 44,000 service stations
- We sell transport fuel to some 10 million customers a day
- A leading provider of Technology across varying industries

In 2010...

- Generated an income of \$12 +billion
- Invested \$30 + billion in capital
- Spent over \$1 billion on R&D

Listed on Amsterdam, London and New York stock exchanges

Source: 2010 Annual Report



Cansolv Markets

- Oil & Gas
 - FCCU & FCC FGD
 - Fuel-Oil Boiler FGD
 - Natural gas Plant Gas Treating
- Power FGD
 - Fossil fuel Boilers & turbines
 - Diesel Motor Generation
 - Resid Fuel fired boilers
- Industrial
 - Metallurgical (furnaces, converters)
 - Ferrous/Non-Ferrous
 - Fertilizer / acid plant
 - Chemical plant
 - other
- CO₂ capture
 - Low-pressure Post-Combustion amine based capture

Industrial Market - Breakdown

- Applications for Cansolv SO₂ scrubbing:
 - Furnace Off-Gas treatment
 - Converter off-gas treatment (batch and steady operations)
 - Fugitive SO₂ emissions treatment
 - Calciner Off-Gas treatment
 - Acid Plant Tail Gas Treatment

COMMERCIAL EXPERIENCE



CANSOLV Experience in SO₂

- Operating on many industrial applications

2002



Spent Acid
Regen Tail Gas
36 MMSCFD

2006



SRU Tail Gas
16 MMSCFD

2006



Batch Lead
Smelting
30 MMSCFD

2006



FCCU Regen Gas
620 MMSCFD

CANSOLV Experience

| Application | Location | Start-up | Gas flow (Nm ³ /hr) | Feed Gas SO ₂ or CO ₂ Content | Target Emissions/ removal |
|---|--------------|----------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| OIL & GAS MARKET | | | | | |
| Sulfuric Acid Plant | CA, USA | 2002 | 40,000 | 0.35 - 0.50 % | 20 ppmv |
| Sulfur Recovery Unit | WA, USA | 2006 | 20,000 | 4 % | 140 ppmv |
| Fluid Coker | DE, USA | 2006 | 430,000 | 2,000 ppmv | 25 ppmv |
| Fluid Cat Cracker | DE, USA | 2006 | 740,000 | 800 ppmv | 25 ppmv |
| Fluid Coker and Fluid Cat Cracking Unit | CA, USA | 2011 | 575,000 | 1,200 ppmv | 10 ppmv |
| Resid Fuel Fired Utility Boiler | India | 2012 | 1,550,000 | 3,000 ppmv | 150 ppmv |
| METALLURGICAL, STEEL & CHEMICAL MARKET | | | | | |
| Zinc Smelter | Canada | 2002 | 4,000 | 7 - 10 % | 100 ppmv |
| Sulfur Recovery Unit | Belgium | 2002 | 12,000 | 0.6 - 1.0 % | 50 ppmv |
| Lead Smelter | India | 2005 | 35,000 | 0.1 - 12 % | 150 ppmv |
| Spent Catalyst Roaster | Canada | 2008 | 50,000 | 9,000 ppmv | 150 ppmv |
| Sinter Machine | China | 2009 | 550,000 | 2,200 ppmv | 50 ppmv |
| Sinter Machine | China | 2009 | 550,000 | 2,200 ppmv | 50 ppmv |
| Lead Smelter and Acid Plant Tail Gas | China | 2010 | 60,000 | 0.1 - 10 % | 140 ppmv |
| Ferric Ball Sinter Machine | China | 2010 | 300,000 | 2,400 ppmv | 140 ppmv |
| Single Absorption Sulfuric Acid Plant | LA, USA | 2011 | 130,000 | 3,500 ppmv | 75 ppmv |
| Tin Smelter and Acid Plant | China | 2012 | 150,000 | 0.6 - 1.0 % | 140 ppmv |
| Natural Gas Boilers - Chemicals Facility | South Africa | 2013 | 45,000 | 9-10% CO ₂ | 90% |
| POWER & UTILITY MARKET | | | | | |
| Coal Fired Boiler | China | 2009 | 960,000 | 4,000 ppmv | 140 ppmv |
| Coal Fired Power Plant | China | 2012 | 5,200,000 | 4,000 ppmv | 140 ppmv |
| Coal Fired Power Plant | Canada | 2013 | 650,000 | 900 ppmv | 5 ppmv |

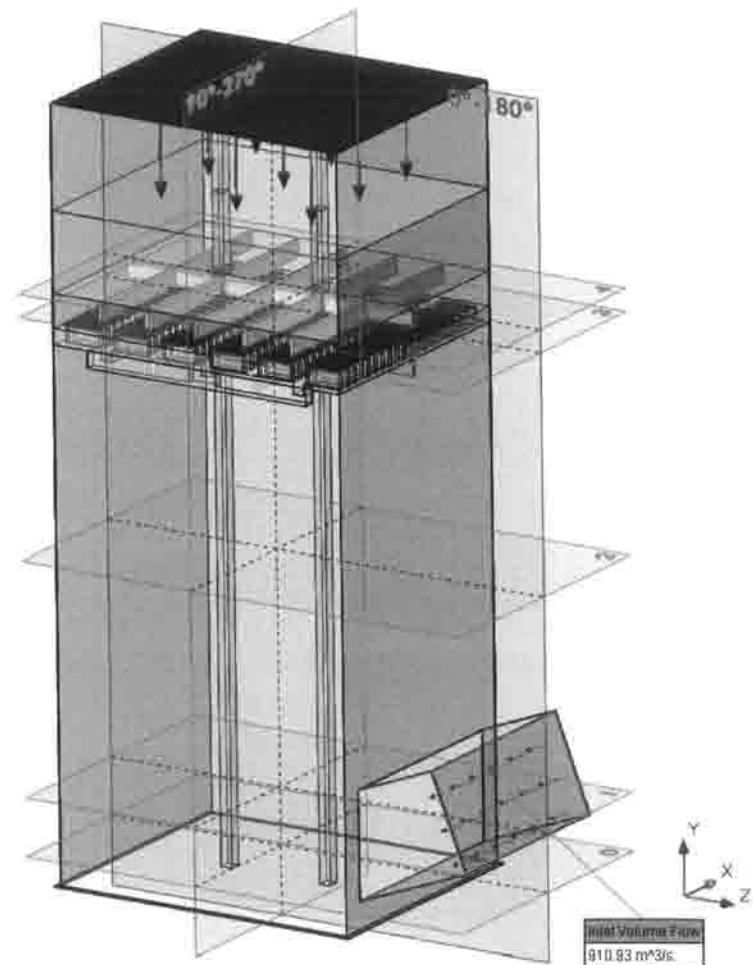
240MW Coal Fired Power Boilers

- Power generation FGD at Aluminum smelter
- Inlet Gas 600,000 SCFM (965,000 Nm³/hr)
- Coal over 35% ash (CFB req'd)
- Inlet SO₂ 4000 ppmv
- SO₂ Emissions <120 ppmv
- Product SO₂ sent to 1 sulfuric acid plant (> 350 tpd)
- In operation since April 2009



1,200 MW Coal-Fired Power Plant

- Client: Coal-Fired Power Generator
- Application: FGD, 2 X 660 MW
- Cooperating with local EPC
 - Concrete absorber design
 - MVR compressors for Heat Recovery
- Status: Currently completing process
- Start-up expected 2012



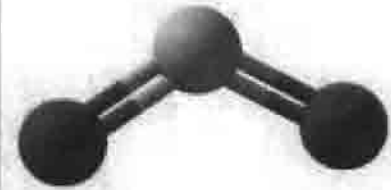
150MW Coal-Fired Power Station - Canada

0549 VTA

- 150 MW coal-fired Power station
- 940 ppmv SO₂ in fluegas
- Combined SO₂/CO₂ Capture system
- SO₂ emissions will be zero (post-CO₂ capture), using 2 absorbers:
 - Primary Absorber: SO₂ removal from boiler fluegas
 - Secondary Absorber installed adjacent to single absorption acid plant
- SO₂ sent to small single absorption acid plant (new) – 60 tpd
- Acid Plant tailgas emissions also captured and sent to Cansolv regenerator (made back into acid)



BRIEF TECHNOLOGY DESCRIPTION

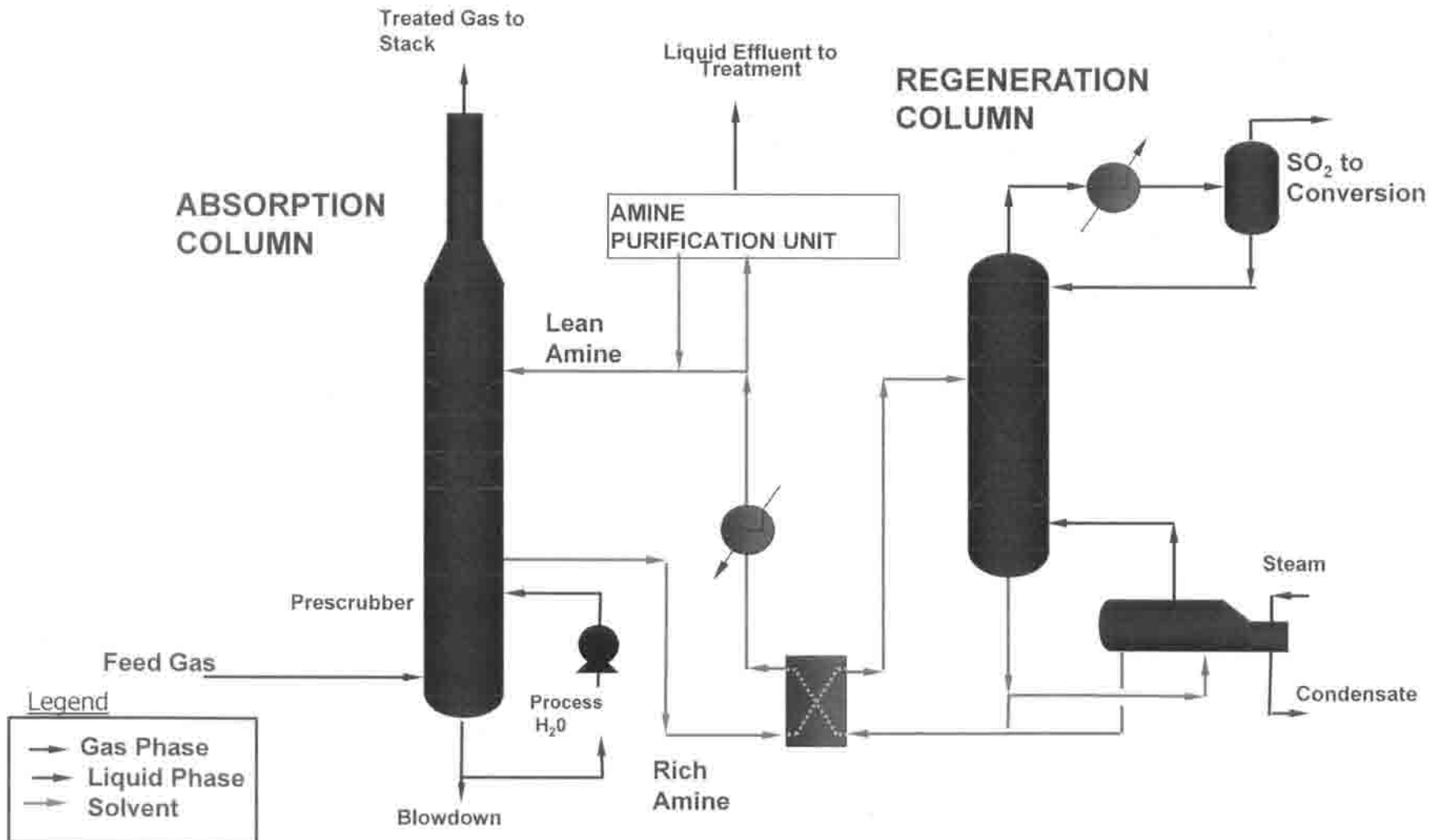


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The Cansolv SO₂ Process – a brief

- Post-Combustion technology to treat low pressure flue gas
- Solvent developed for oxidative environments
- Uses a regenerable solvent to selectively scrub SO₂
- Uses low-pressure, saturated steam to liberate the SO₂ from solution
- Solvent returns to Scrubber for re-use ('regenerable')
- Technology offers Industry leading removal efficiency & Minimal liquid effluent
- Low vapour-pressure means near-zero solvent emissions to air
- Pure SO₂ stream delivered to customer

Cansolv SO₂ Regenerable Scrubbing System – Simplified Flowsheet



Key Advantages



Technical Advantages

- Achieve Industry leading SO₂ emissions
- Applicable for all post-combustion treatment
 - Particularly advantageous for Higher sulfur fuels
- Minimal liquid effluent
- Adaptability & flexibility
 - Able to handle a varying SO₂ concentration with continuous achievement of target emissions
 - “Load-Leveling” follows any batch operation and yields constant SO₂ stream (to acid plant, for example)
 - System can be altered to improve removal as regulations tighten
- Stand-alone system, de-couples emissions achievement from smelting (or acid plant) operations
 - SO₂ emissions compliant regardless of changes in SO₂ concentration or fluegas flowrate
- Robust system, easy to operate (similar systems have been in use for 50+ years)



Technical Advantages – cont'd

- Regenerable → translates to significantly reduced dependence on costly chemical reagents (legacy obligations)
 - Relatively small consumption of sodium hydroxide
- “catch-all” solution (incinerate all streams and treat in 1 unit)
- Offers On-Site SO_2 generation for leaching or H_2SO_4 production
- Marketable or usable by-product (SO_2 or H_2SO_4)

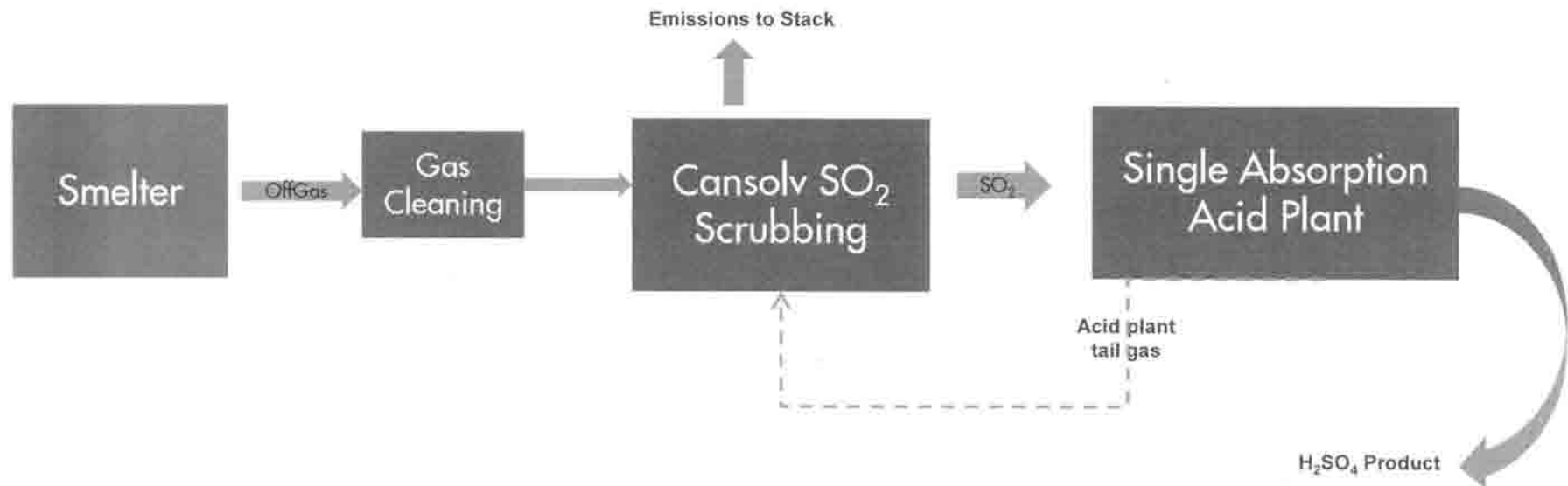
Post-Cansolv H₂SO₄ Production

- Due to the pure, clean SO₂ product stream from the Cansolv stripper: no further gas cleaning is required before an H₂SO₄ plant
- Acid plant Tail Gas is diverted back to the Cansolv stripper for further SO₂ removal → increases yield of acid
- Only Single Absorption Acid plant required (Simplified operation, lower CAPEX & no additional catalyst)
- Emissions met without requiring changes to existing equipment

Optional Arrangement: Full Flow

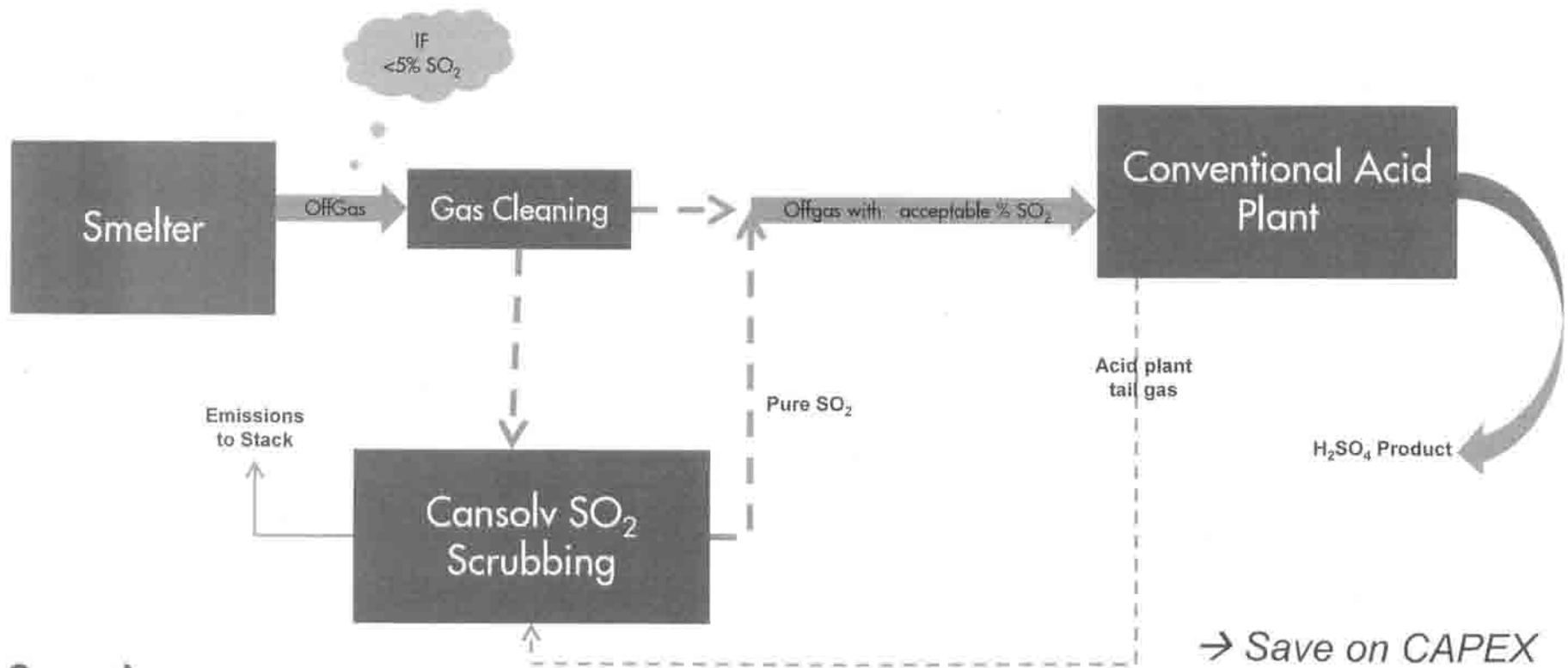
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- Conventional line-up, treating full stream for SO_2 removal, with by-product SO_2 conversion to acid in SA acid plant:



Optional Arrangement: Split Flow

- In some scenarios, it may be possible to use Cansolv as a "concentrator" to enable the offgas to be sent directly to an acid plant where it was not previously possible:



Ease of operation

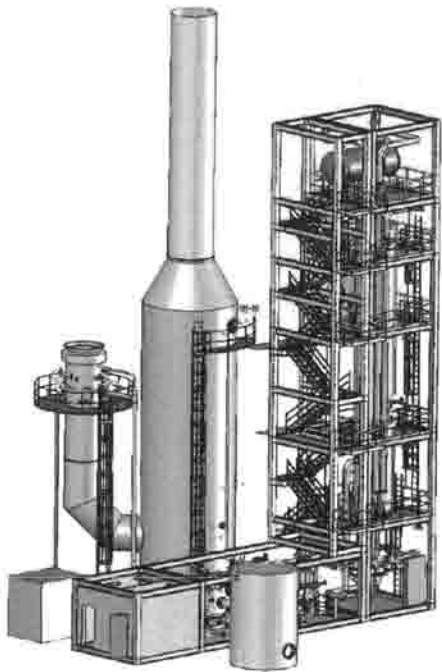
- Operation of a Cansolv Scrubbing unit typically described as “hands-off”
 - Fully automated operation
 - Robust and forgiving process does not require continuous monitoring to meet emission targets
- Scrubbing system delivers, clean SO₂ stream to Acid Plant.
- Integrates seamlessly with existing equipment
- Can be designed to match reliability of existing plant
 - Existing client plant designed for 5 years run-time (no shutdowns)
- High turndown and turn-up capability
- Similar units have been in operation in O&G for decades

CASE STUDY



Case Study – Acid Plant Tail Gas Treatment

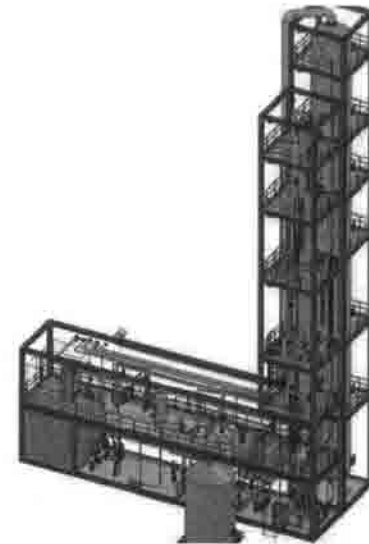
- From conception to construction – a modularized success



Acid Plant TailGas – Modular Plant Supply

Start-up May 2011 in USA

- Treating single absorption APTG
- SO₂ recovered diverted back to the dryer and converted into more acid (increased yield of 340 kg/hr)
- Entire Modular Plant supplied by Cansolv – savings on CAPEX
- Versus Double-Absorption, savings on:
 - OPEX: savings on Catalyst + energy
 - CAPEX: No retrofit or replacement of acid plant required
- Emission requirements met (exceeded) while keeping existing single absorption acid plant



The Challenge

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■ The Clients challenge:

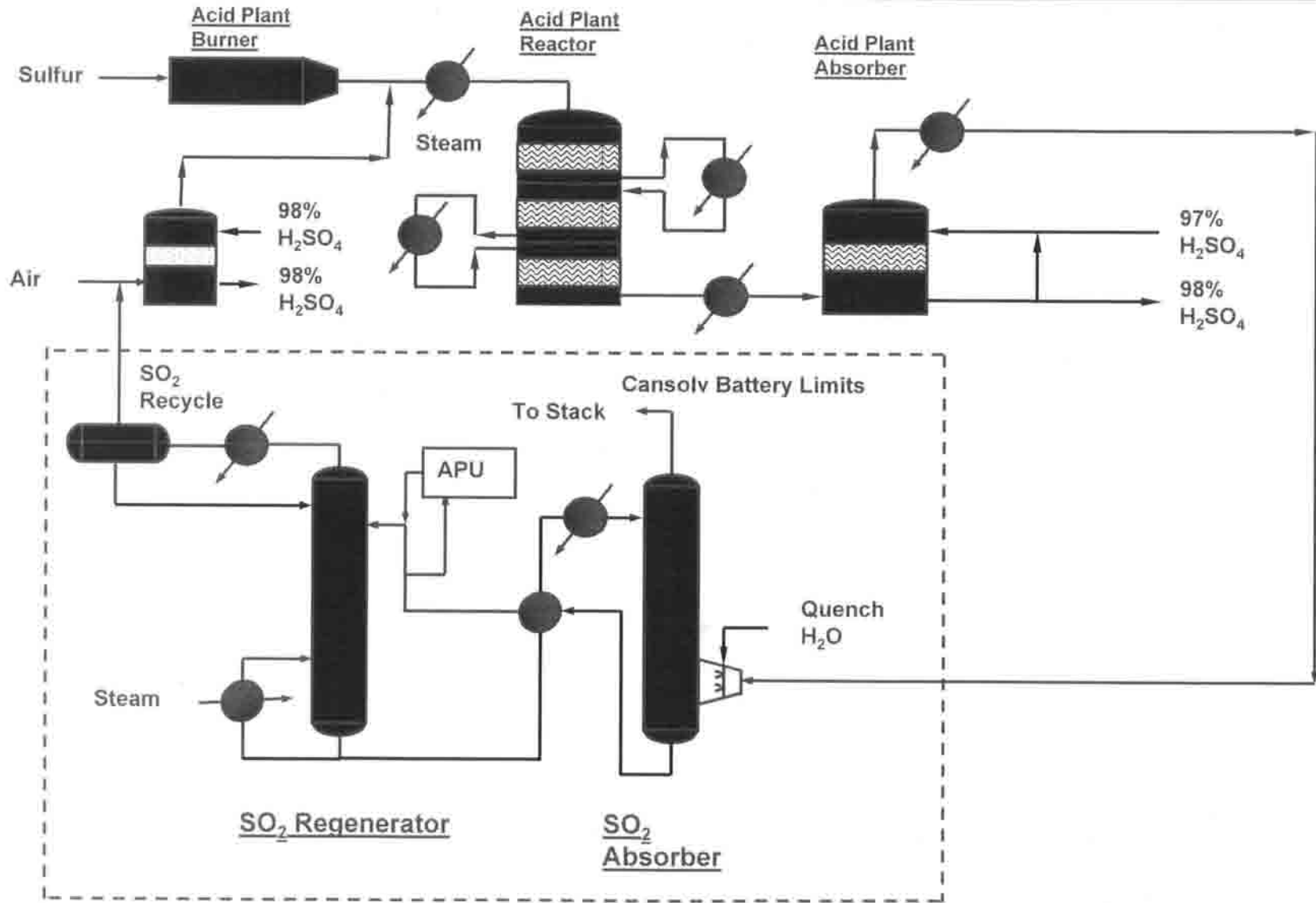
- Reduce SO₂ emissions from 4000 to <75 ppmv (US EPA consent/degree)
- No negative impact to existing acid plant, while minimizing impact on operations
- Minimize or eliminate landfill requirements impacts of FGD solution
- CAPEX constrained
- Minimize site work

■ The Cansolv solution:

- Regenerable SO₂ scrubbing
- Supply of fully modularized plant delivered to site for installation by others
- Ultimate price-tag: approximately 1/3rd of original EPC estimate for onsite constructed Cansolv plant
- Emissions exceed regulations
 - Less than 1 kg/ton acid produced (~10 ppmv)

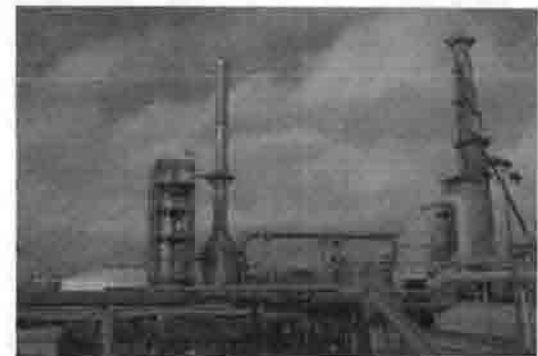
Cansolv

Client Line-Up



Modular Delivery

- Full design & fabrication handled by Cansolv
- Modules Fabricated and factory tested in China
- Delivered to Chinese port (free-trade zone) for collection by client
- Completed on schedule and on budget
- Passed Warranty Test Run July 2011



CANSOLV VERSUS DOUBLE ABSORPTION

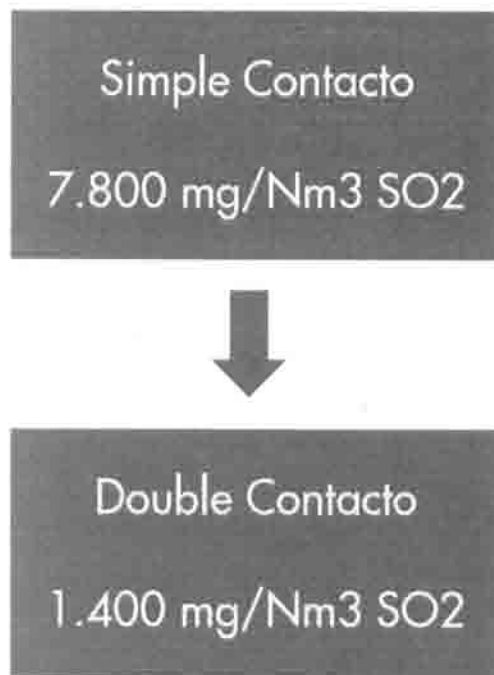


Cansolv versus Double Absorption

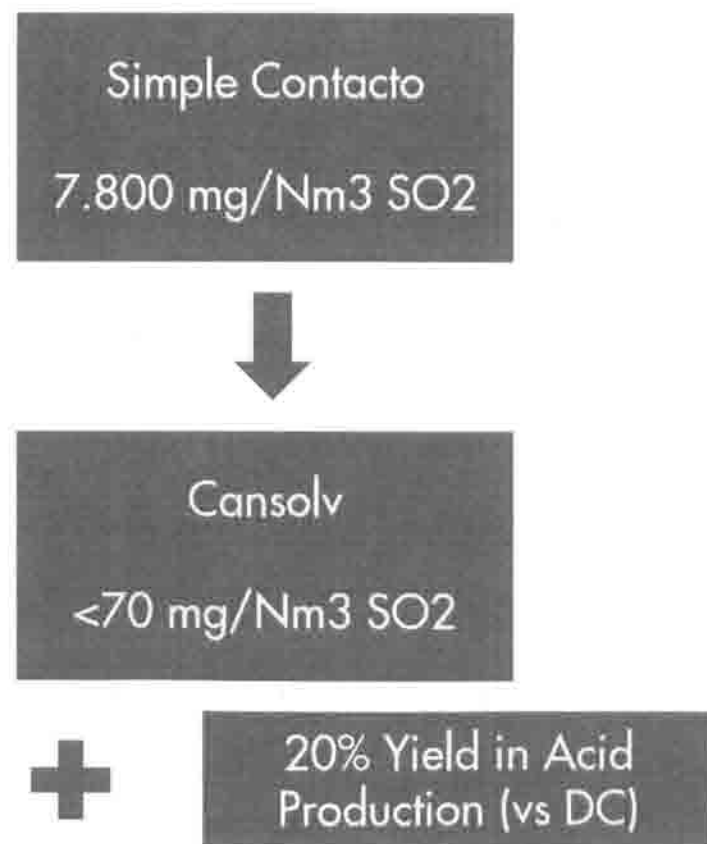
- Advantage 1: Simplicity
 - Amine plants well known (50+ years in operation)
 - Acid Plant remains simple (single absorption, no retrofit/replacement)
- Advantage 2: De-Couple Smelting or Acid production from SO₂ removal
- Advantage 3: Ability to meet better Emissions reduction targets
 - Best in class SO₂ removal capability
 - Flexibility & adaptability to lower emissions at will (be "2020 ready")
- Advantage 4: Electricity Savings on Acid Plant Fan power consumption
 - Case 1 example (2000 ton/day):
 - No Need for 2nd absorption tower: (400 kW)
 - No Need for additional Catalyst Bed: (800 kW)
 - Cansolv power consumption: 275 KW
 - Net: 75% savings

Superior Removal – a closer look

- Clip from “Avance disenõ Norma de emission fundiciones de cobre” – Gobierno de Chile:



- Achievable with Cansolv:



Summary

- Cansolv is a simple, proven and effective solution for SO₂ abatement
- Load-leveling flowsheet offers ability and flexibility to treat a varying inlet gas and deliver a constant, optimal SO₂ by-product
- Option to produce fully Modularized Plants, if value foreseen
- Willingness to work with local EPC partners, such as ***Echeverria Izquierdo*** for Plant construction or Modular erection (as required)
- An effective and competitive alternative to options such as Double Absorption Acid Plants or Alkali FGDs

Thank you – Q&A

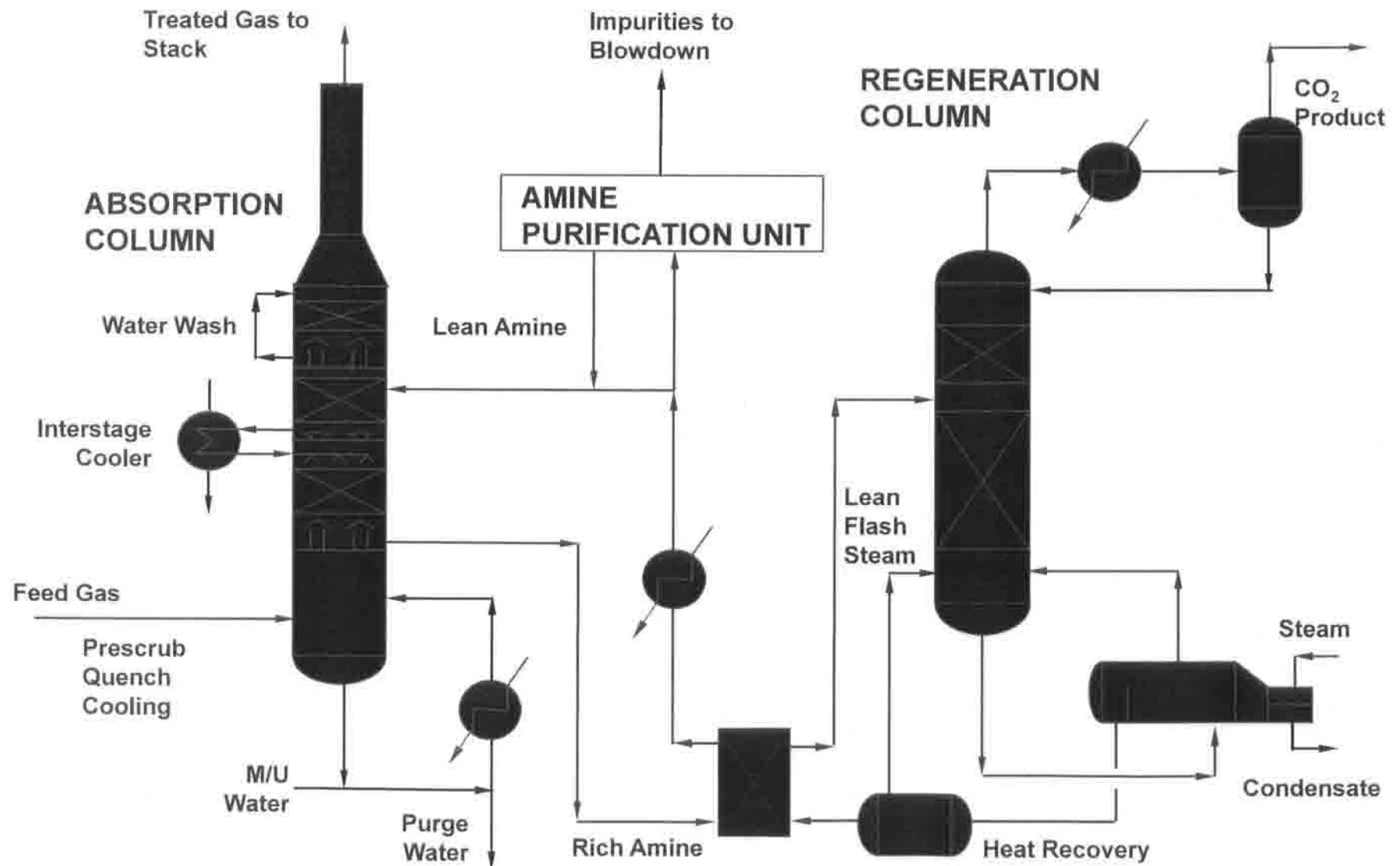


A Natural Evolution: Cansolv CO₂ capture

The CO₂ Technology Development Strategy

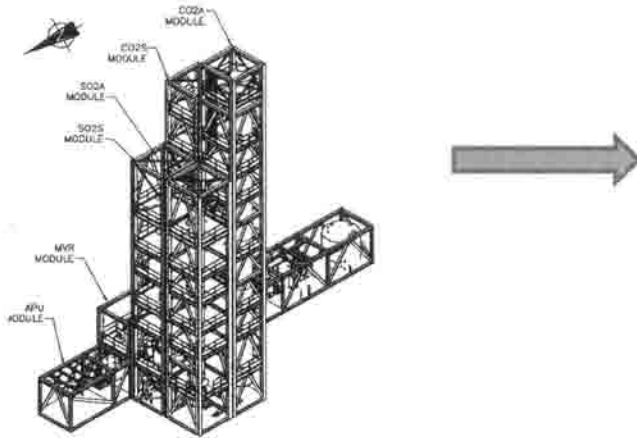
- Designed on Cansolv SO₂ control diamine platform
- Best in class performance for
 - Minimum Oxidative and Thermal Degradation
 - Specific Regeneration Energy
 - Sulfur Tolerance
 - CO₂ product purity – Virtually zero volatile organics

Cansolv CO₂ Flowsheet



0561

SO₂ & CO₂ Capture Demonstration Plant



Location: Coal-Fired power Plant, Wales (United Kingdom)

- 50 ton/day CO₂ capture (~3 MW)
- 12 % vol CO₂ & 1,000 ppmv SO₂
- 90% removal of CO₂, complete removal of SO₂
- Complete Chinese Modular Construction
- Conforms to CE, UK regulations and CDM
- Start-up Q1 2012

Cansolv

